

C O N T E N T S

1 Measurement 1

1-1 MEASURING THINGS, INCLUDING LENGTHS 1

- What Is Physics? 1
- Measuring Things 1
- The International System of Units 2
- Changing Units 3
- Length 3
- Significant Figures and Decimal Places 4

1-2 TIME 5

- Time 5

1-3 MASS 6

- Mass 6

REVIEW & SUMMARY 8 PROBLEMS 8

2 Motion Along a Straight Line 13

2-1 POSITION, DISPLACEMENT, AND AVERAGE VELOCITY 13

- What Is Physics? 13
- Motion 14
- Position and Displacement 14
- Average Velocity and Average Speed 15

2-2 INSTANTANEOUS VELOCITY AND SPEED 18

- Instantaneous Velocity and Speed 18

2-3 ACCELERATION 20

- Acceleration 20

2-4 CONSTANT ACCELERATION 23

- Constant Acceleration: A Special Case 23
- Another Look at Constant Acceleration 26

2-5 FREE-FALL ACCELERATION 27

- Free-Fall Acceleration 27

2-6 GRAPHICAL INTEGRATION IN MOTION ANALYSIS 29

- Graphical Integration in Motion Analysis 29

REVIEW & SUMMARY 30 QUESTIONS 31 PROBLEMS 32

3 Vectors 40

3-1 VECTORS AND THEIR COMPONENTS 40

- What Is Physics? 40
- Vectors and Scalars 40
- Adding Vectors Geometrically 41
- Components of Vectors 42

3-2 UNIT VECTORS, ADDING VECTORS BY COMPONENTS 46

- Unit Vectors 46

- Adding Vectors by Components 46

- Vectors and the Laws of Physics 47

3-3 MULTIPLYING VECTORS 50

- Multiplying Vectors 50

REVIEW & SUMMARY 55 QUESTIONS 56 PROBLEMS 57

4 Motion in Two and Three Dimensions 62

4-1 POSITION AND DISPLACEMENT 62

- What Is Physics? 62
- Position and Displacement 63

4-2 AVERAGE VELOCITY AND INSTANTANEOUS VELOCITY 64

- Average Velocity and Instantaneous Velocity 65

4-3 AVERAGE ACCELERATION AND INSTANTANEOUS ACCELERATION 67

- Average Acceleration and Instantaneous Acceleration 68

4-4 PROJECTILE MOTION 70

- Projectile Motion 70

4-5 UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION 76

- Uniform Circular Motion 76

4-6 RELATIVE MOTION IN ONE DIMENSION 78

- Relative Motion in One Dimension 78

4-7 RELATIVE MOTION IN TWO DIMENSIONS 80

- Relative Motion in Two Dimensions 80

REVIEW & SUMMARY 81 QUESTIONS 82 PROBLEMS 84

5 Force and Motion—I 94

5-1 NEWTON'S FIRST AND SECOND LAWS 94

- What Is Physics? 94
- Newtonian Mechanics 95
- Newton's First Law 95
- Force 96
- Mass 97
- Newton's Second Law 98

5-2 SOME PARTICULAR FORCES 102

- Some Particular Forces 102

5-3 APPLYING NEWTON'S LAWS 106

- Newton's Third Law 106
- Applying Newton's Laws 108

REVIEW & SUMMARY 114 QUESTIONS 114 PROBLEMS 116

6 Force and Motion—II	124	8-4 WORK DONE ON A SYSTEM BY AN EXTERNAL FORCE	191
6-1 FRICTION	124	Work Done on a System by an External Force	192
What Is Physics?	124	8-5 CONSERVATION OF ENERGY	195
Friction	124	Conservation of Energy	195
Properties of Friction	127	REVIEW & SUMMARY	199
6-2 THE DRAG FORCE AND TERMINAL SPEED	130	QUESTIONS	200
The Drag Force and Terminal Speed	130	PROBLEMS	202
6-3 UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION	133	9 Center of Mass and Linear Momentum	214
Uniform Circular Motion	133	9-1 CENTER OF MASS	214
REVIEW & SUMMARY	138	What Is Physics?	214
QUESTIONS	139	The Center of Mass	215
PROBLEMS	140	9-2 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW FOR A SYSTEM OF PARTICLES	220
7 Kinetic Energy and Work	149	Newton's Second Law for a System of Particles	220
7-1 KINETIC ENERGY	149	9-3 LINEAR MOMENTUM	224
What Is Physics?	149	Linear Momentum	224
What Is Energy?	149	The Linear Momentum of a System of Particles	225
Kinetic Energy	150	9-4 COLLISION AND IMPULSE	226
7-2 WORK AND KINETIC ENERGY	151	Collision and Impulse	226
Work	151	9-5 CONSERVATION OF LINEAR MOMENTUM	230
Work and Kinetic Energy	152	Conservation of Linear Momentum	230
7-3 WORK DONE BY THE GRAVITATIONAL FORCE	155	9-6 MOMENTUM AND KINETIC ENERGY IN COLLISIONS	233
Work Done by the Gravitational Force	156	Momentum and Kinetic Energy in Collisions	233
7-4 WORK DONE BY A SPRING FORCE	159	Inelastic Collisions in One Dimension	234
Work Done by a Spring Force	159	9-7 ELASTIC COLLISIONS IN ONE DIMENSION	237
7-5 WORK DONE BY A GENERAL VARIABLE FORCE	162	Elastic Collisions in One Dimension	237
Work Done by a General Variable Force	162	9-8 COLLISIONS IN TWO DIMENSIONS	240
7-6 POWER	166	Collisions in Two Dimensions	240
Power	166	9-9 SYSTEMS WITH VARYING MASS: A ROCKET	241
REVIEW & SUMMARY	168	Systems with Varying Mass: A Rocket	241
QUESTIONS	169	REVIEW & SUMMARY	243
PROBLEMS	170	QUESTIONS	245
8 Potential Energy and Conservation of Energy	177	PROBLEMS	246
8-1 POTENTIAL ENERGY	177	10 Rotation	257
What Is Physics?	177	10-1 ROTATIONAL VARIABLES	257
Work and Potential Energy	178	What Is Physics?	258
Path Independence of Conservative Forces	179	Rotational Variables	259
Determining Potential Energy Values	181	Are Angular Quantities Vectors?	264
8-2 CONSERVATION OF MECHANICAL ENERGY	184	10-2 ROTATION WITH CONSTANT ANGULAR ACCELERATION	266
Conservation of Mechanical Energy	184	Rotation with Constant Angular Acceleration	266
8-3 READING A POTENTIAL ENERGY CURVE	187	10-3 RELATING THE LINEAR AND ANGULAR VARIABLES	268
Reading a Potential Energy Curve	187	Relating the Linear and Angular Variables	268

10-4 KINETIC ENERGY OF ROTATION 271

Kinetic Energy of Rotation 271

10-5 CALCULATING THE ROTATIONAL INERTIA 273

Calculating the Rotational Inertia 273

10-6 TORQUE 277

Torque 278

10-7 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW FOR ROTATION 279

Newton's Second Law for Rotation 279

10-8 WORK AND ROTATIONAL KINETIC ENERGY 282

Work and Rotational Kinetic Energy 282

REVIEW & SUMMARY 285 QUESTIONS 286 PROBLEMS 287

11 Rolling, Torque, and Angular Momentum 295**11-1 ROLLING AS TRANSLATION AND ROTATION COMBINED 295**

What Is Physics? 295

Rolling as Translation and Rotation Combined 295

11-2 FORCES AND KINETIC ENERGY OF ROLLING 298

The Kinetic Energy of Rolling 298

The Forces of Rolling 299

11-3 THE YO-YO 301

The Yo-Yo 302

11-4 TORQUE REVISITED 302

Torque Revisited 303

11-5 ANGULAR MOMENTUM 305

Angular Momentum 305

11-6 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW IN ANGULAR FORM 307

Newton's Second Law in Angular Form 307

11-7 ANGULAR MOMENTUM OF A RIGID BODY 310

The Angular Momentum of a System of Particles 310

The Angular Momentum of a Rigid Body Rotating About a Fixed Axis 311

11-8 CONSERVATION OF ANGULAR MOMENTUM 312

Conservation of Angular Momentum 312

11-9 PRECESSION OF A GYROSCOPE 317

Precession of a Gyroscope 317

REVIEW & SUMMARY 318 QUESTIONS 319 PROBLEMS 320

12 Equilibrium and Elasticity 327**12-1 EQUILIBRIUM 327**

What Is Physics? 327

Equilibrium 327

The Requirements of Equilibrium 329

The Center of Gravity 330

12-2 SOME EXAMPLES OF STATIC EQUILIBRIUM 332

Some Examples of Static Equilibrium 332

12-3 ELASTICITY 338

Indeterminate Structures 338

Elasticity 339

REVIEW & SUMMARY 343 QUESTIONS 343 PROBLEMS 345

13 Gravitation 354**13-1 NEWTON'S LAW OF GRAVITATION 354**

What Is Physics? 354

Newton's Law of Gravitation 355

13-2 GRAVITATION AND THE PRINCIPLE OF SUPERPOSITION 357

Gravitation and the Principle of Superposition 357

13-3 GRAVITATION NEAR EARTH'S SURFACE 359

Gravitation Near Earth's Surface 360

13-4 GRAVITATION INSIDE EARTH 362

Gravitation Inside Earth 363

13-5 GRAVITATIONAL POTENTIAL ENERGY 364

Gravitational Potential Energy 364

13-6 PLANETS AND SATELLITES: KEPLER'S LAWS 368

Planets and Satellites: Kepler's Laws 369

13-7 SATELLITES: ORBITS AND ENERGY 371

Satellites: Orbits and Energy 371

13-8 EINSTEIN AND GRAVITATION 374

Einstein and Gravitation 374

REVIEW & SUMMARY 376 QUESTIONS 377 PROBLEMS 378

14 Fluids 386**14-1 FLUIDS, DENSITY, AND PRESSURE 386**

What Is Physics? 386

What Is a Fluid? 386

Density and Pressure 387

14-2 FLUIDS AT REST 388

Fluids at Rest 389

14-3 MEASURING PRESSURE 392

Measuring Pressure 392

14-4 PASCAL'S PRINCIPLE 393

Pascal's Principle 393

14-5 ARCHIMEDES' PRINCIPLE 394

Archimedes' Principle 395

14-6 THE EQUATION OF CONTINUITY 398

Ideal Fluids in Motion 398

The Equation of Continuity 399

14-7 BERNOULLI'S EQUATION 401

Bernoulli's Equation 401

REVIEW & SUMMARY 405 QUESTIONS 405 PROBLEMS 406

15 Oscillations 413**15-1 SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION 413**

What Is Physics? 414

Simple Harmonic Motion 414

The Force Law for Simple Harmonic Motion 419

15-2 ENERGY IN SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION 421

Energy in Simple Harmonic Motion 421

15-3 AN ANGULAR SIMPLE HARMONIC OSCILLATOR 423

An Angular Simple Harmonic Oscillator 423

15-4 PENDULUMS, CIRCULAR MOTION 424

Pendulums 425

Simple Harmonic Motion and Uniform Circular Motion 428

15-5 DAMPED SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION 430

Damped Simple Harmonic Motion 430

15-6 FORCED OSCILLATIONS AND RESONANCE 432

Forced Oscillations and Resonance 432

REVIEW & SUMMARY 434 QUESTIONS 434 PROBLEMS 436

16 Waves—I 444**16-1 TRANSVERSE WAVES 444**

What Is Physics? 445

Types of Waves 445

Transverse and Longitudinal Waves 445

Wavelength and Frequency 446

The Speed of a Traveling Wave 449

16-2 WAVE SPEED ON A STRETCHED STRING 452

Wave Speed on a Stretched String 452

**16-3 ENERGY AND POWER OF A WAVE TRAVELING ALONG
A STRING 454**

Energy and Power of a Wave Traveling Along a String 454

16-4 THE WAVE EQUATION 456

The Wave Equation 456

16-5 INTERFERENCE OF WAVES 458

The Principle of Superposition for Waves 458

Interference of Waves 459

16-6 PHASORS 462

Phasors 462

16-7 STANDING WAVES AND RESONANCE 465

Standing Waves 465

Standing Waves and Resonance 467

REVIEW & SUMMARY 470 QUESTIONS 471 PROBLEMS 472

17 Waves—II 479**17-1 SPEED OF SOUND 479**

What Is Physics? 479

Sound Waves 479

The Speed of Sound 480

17-2 TRAVELING SOUND WAVES 482

Traveling Sound Waves 482

17-3 INTERFERENCE 485

Interference 485

17-4 INTENSITY AND SOUND LEVEL 488

Intensity and Sound Level 489

17-5 SOURCES OF MUSICAL SOUND 492

Sources of Musical Sound 493

17-6 BEATS 496

Beats 497

17-7 THE DOPPLER EFFECT 498

The Doppler Effect 499

17-8 SUPERSONIC SPEEDS, SHOCK WAVES 503

Supersonic Speeds, Shock Waves 503

REVIEW & SUMMARY 504 QUESTIONS 505 PROBLEMS 506

18 Temperature, Heat, and the First Law of Thermodynamics 514**18-1 TEMPERATURE 514**

What Is Physics? 514

Temperature 515

The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics 515

Measuring Temperature 516

18-2 THE CELSIUS AND FAHRENHEIT SCALES 518

The Celsius and Fahrenheit Scales 518

18-3 THERMAL EXPANSION	520		
Thermal Expansion	520		
18-4 ABSORPTION OF HEAT	522		
Temperature and Heat	523		
The Absorption of Heat by Solids and Liquids	524		
18-5 THE FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	528		
A Closer Look at Heat and Work	528		
The First Law of Thermodynamics	531		
Some Special Cases of the First Law of Thermodynamics	532		
18-6 HEAT TRANSFER MECHANISMS	534		
Heat Transfer Mechanisms	534		
REVIEW & SUMMARY	538	QUESTIONS	540
		PROBLEMS	541
 19 The Kinetic Theory of Gases	549		
19-1 AVOGADRO'S NUMBER	549		
What Is Physics?	549		
Avogadro's Number	550		
19-2 IDEAL GASES	550		
Ideal Gases	551		
19-3 PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE, AND RMS SPEED	554		
Pressure, Temperature, and RMS Speed	554		
19-4 TRANSLATIONAL KINETIC ENERGY	557		
Translational Kinetic Energy	557		
19-5 MEAN FREE PATH	558		
Mean Free Path	558		
19-6 THE DISTRIBUTION OF MOLECULAR SPEEDS	560		
The Distribution of Molecular Speeds	561		
19-7 THE MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS OF AN IDEAL GAS	564		
The Molar Specific Heats of an Ideal Gas	564		
19-8 DEGREES OF FREEDOM AND MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS	568		
Degrees of Freedom and Molar Specific Heats	568		
A Hint of Quantum Theory	570		
19-9 THE ADIABATIC EXPANSION OF AN IDEAL GAS	571		
The Adiabatic Expansion of an Ideal Gas	571		
REVIEW & SUMMARY	575	QUESTIONS	576
		PROBLEMS	577
 20 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics	583		
20-1 ENTROPY	583		
What Is Physics?	584		
Irreversible Processes and Entropy	584		
Change in Entropy	585		
The Second Law of Thermodynamics	588		
20-2 ENTROPY IN THE REAL WORLD: ENGINES	590		
Entropy in the Real World: Engines	590		
20-3 REFRIGERATORS AND REAL ENGINES	595		
Entropy in the Real World: Refrigerators	596		
The Efficiencies of Real Engines	597		
20-4 A STATISTICAL VIEW OF ENTROPY	598		
A Statistical View of Entropy	598		
REVIEW & SUMMARY	602	QUESTIONS	603
		PROBLEMS	604
 21 Coulomb's Law	609		
21-1 COULOMB'S LAW	609		
What Is Physics?	610		
Electric Charge	610		
Conductors and Insulators	612		
Coulomb's Law	613		
21-2 CHARGE IS QUANTIZED	619		
Charge Is Quantized	619		
21-3 CHARGE IS CONSERVED	621		
Charge Is Conserved	621		
REVIEW & SUMMARY	622	QUESTIONS	623
		PROBLEMS	624
 22 Electric Fields	630		
22-1 THE ELECTRIC FIELD	630		
What Is Physics?	630		
The Electric Field	631		
Electric Field Lines	631		
22-2 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE	633		
The Electric Field Due to a Point Charge	633		
22-3 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A DIPOLE	635		
The Electric Field Due to an Electric Dipole	636		
22-4 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A LINE OF CHARGE	638		
The Electric Field Due to Line of Charge	638		
22-5 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED DISK	643		
The Electric Field Due to a Charged Disk	643		
22-6 A POINT CHARGE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD	645		
A Point Charge in an Electric Field	645		
22-7 A DIPOLE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD	647		
A Dipole in an Electric Field	648		
REVIEW & SUMMARY	650	QUESTIONS	651
		PROBLEMS	652

- 23 Gauss' Law 659**
- 23-1 ELECTRIC FLUX 659**
 - What Is Physics 659
 - Electric Flux 660
 - 23-2 GAUSS' LAW 664**
 - Gauss' Law 664
 - Gauss' Law and Coulomb's Law 666
 - 23-3 A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR 668**
 - A Charged Isolated Conductor 668
 - 23-4 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: CYLINDRICAL SYMMETRY 671**
 - Applying Gauss' Law: Cylindrical Symmetry 671
 - 23-5 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: PLANAR SYMMETRY 673**
 - Applying Gauss' Law: Planar Symmetry 673
 - 23-6 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: SPHERICAL SYMMETRY 675**
 - Applying Gauss' Law: Spherical Symmetry 675
 - REVIEW & SUMMARY 677 QUESTIONS 677 PROBLEMS 679
- 24 Electric Potential 685**
- 24-1 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL 685**
 - What Is Physics? 685
 - Electric Potential and Electric Potential Energy 686
 - 24-2 EQUIPOTENTIAL SURFACES AND THE ELECTRIC FIELD 690**
 - Equipotential Surfaces 690
 - Calculating the Potential from the Field 691
 - 24-3 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE 694**
 - Potential Due to a Charged Particle 694
 - Potential Due a Group of Charged Particles 695
 - 24-4 POTENTIAL DUE TO AN ELECTRIC DIPOLE 697**
 - Potential Due to an Electric Dipole 697
 - 24-5 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CONTINUOUS CHARGE DISTRIBUTION 698**
 - Potential Due to a Continuous Charge Distribution 698
 - 24-6 CALCULATING THE FIELD FROM THE POTENTIAL 701**
 - Calculating the Field from the Potential 701
 - 24-7 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL ENERGY OF A SYSTEM OF CHARGED PARTICLES 703**
 - Electric Potential Energy of a System of Charged Particles 703
 - 24-8 POTENTIAL OF A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR 706**
 - Potential of Charged Isolated Conductor 706
 - REVIEW & SUMMARY 707 QUESTIONS 708 PROBLEMS 710
- 25 Capacitance 717**
- 25-1 CAPACITANCE 717**
 - What Is Physics? 717
 - Capacitance 717
 - 25-2 CALCULATING THE CAPACITANCE 719**
 - Calculating the Capacitance 720
 - 25-3 CAPACITORS IN PARALLEL AND IN SERIES 723**
 - Capacitors in Parallel and in Series 724
 - 25-4 ENERGY STORED IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 728**
 - Energy Stored in an Electric Field 728
 - 25-5 CAPACITOR WITH A DIELECTRIC 731**
 - Capacitor with a Dielectric 731
 - Dielectrics: An Atomic View 733
 - 25-6 DIELECTRICS AND GAUSS' LAW 735**
 - Dielectrics and Gauss' Law 735
 - REVIEW & SUMMARY 738 QUESTIONS 738 PROBLEMS 739
- 26 Current and Resistance 745**
- 26-1 ELECTRIC CURRENT 745**
 - What Is Physics? 745
 - Electric Current 746
 - 26-2 CURRENT DENSITY 748**
 - Current Density 749
 - 26-3 RESISTANCE AND RESISTIVITY 752**
 - Resistance and Resistivity 753
 - 26-4 OHM'S LAW 756**
 - Ohm's Law 756
 - A Microscopic View of Ohm's Law 758
 - 26-5 POWER, SEMICONDUCTORS, SUPERCONDUCTORS 760**
 - Power in Electric Circuits 760
 - Semiconductors 762
 - Superconductors 763
 - REVIEW & SUMMARY 763 QUESTIONS 764 PROBLEMS 765
- 27 Circuits 771**
- 27-1 SINGLE-LOOP CIRCUITS 771**
 - What Is Physics? 772
 - "Pumping" Charges 772
 - Work, Energy, and Emf 773
 - Calculating the Current in a Single-Loop Circuit 774
 - Other Single-Loop Circuits 776
 - Potential Difference Between Two Points 777

27-2 MULTILoop CIRCUITS 781

Multiloop Circuits 781

27-3 THE AMMETER AND THE VOLTMETER 788

The Ammeter and the Voltmeter 788

27-4 RC CIRCUITS 788

RC Circuits 789

REVIEW & SUMMARY 793 QUESTIONS 793 PROBLEMS 795

28 Magnetic Fields 803

28-1 MAGNETIC FIELDS AND THE DEFINITION OF \vec{B} 803

What Is Physics? 803

What Produces a Magnetic Field? 804

The Definition of \vec{B} 804

28-2 CROSSED FIELDS: DISCOVERY OF THE ELECTRON 808

Crossed Fields: Discovery of the Electron 809

28-3 CROSSED FIELDS: THE HALL EFFECT 810

Crossed Fields: The Hall Effect 811

28-4 A CIRCULATING CHARGED PARTICLE 814

A Circulating Charged Particle 814

28-5 CYCLOTRONS AND SYNCHROTRONS 817

Cyclotrons and Synchrotrons 818

28-6 MAGNETIC FORCE ON A CURRENT-CARRYING WIRE 820

Magnetic Force on a Current-Carrying Wire 820

28-7 TORQUE ON A CURRENT LOOP 822

Torque on a Current Loop 822

28-8 THE MAGNETIC DIPOLE MOMENT 824

The Magnetic Dipole Moment 825

REVIEW & SUMMARY 827 QUESTIONS 827 PROBLEMS 829

29 Magnetic Fields Due to Currents 836

29-1 MAGNETIC FIELD DUE TO A CURRENT 836

What Is Physics? 836

Calculating the Magnetic Field Due to a Current 837

29-2 FORCE BETWEEN TWO PARALLEL CURRENTS 842

Force Between Two Parallel Currents 842

29-3 AMPERE'S LAW 844

Ampere's Law 844

29-4 SOLENOIDS AND TOROIDS 848

Solenoids and Toroids 848

29-5 A CURRENT-CARRYING COIL AS A MAGNETIC DIPOLE 851

A Current-Carrying Coil as a Magnetic Dipole 851

REVIEW & SUMMARY 854 QUESTIONS 855 PROBLEMS 856

30 Induction and Inductance 864

30-1 FARADAY'S LAW AND LENZ'S LAW 864

What Is Physics 864

Two Experiments 865

Faraday's Law of Induction 865

Lenz's Law 868

30-2 INDUCTION AND ENERGY TRANSFERS 871

Induction and Energy Transfers 871

30-3 INDUCED ELECTRIC FIELDS 874

Induced Electric Fields 875

30-4 INDUCTORS AND INDUCTANCE 879

Inductors and Inductance 879

30-5 SELF-INDUCTION 881

Self-Induction 881

30-6 RL CIRCUITS 882

RL Circuits 883

30-7 ENERGY STORED IN A MAGNETIC FIELD 887

Energy Stored in a Magnetic Field 887

30-8 ENERGY DENSITY OF A MAGNETIC FIELD 889

Energy Density of a Magnetic Field 889

30-9 MUTUAL INDUCTION 890

Mutual Induction 890

REVIEW & SUMMARY 893 QUESTIONS 893 PROBLEMS 895

31 Electromagnetic Oscillations and Alternating Current 903

31-1 LC OSCILLATIONS 903

What Is Physics? 904

LC Oscillations, Qualitatively 904

The Electrical-Mechanical Analogy 906

LC Oscillations, Quantitatively 907

31-2 DAMPED OSCILLATIONS IN AN RLC CIRCUIT 910

Damped Oscillations in an RLC Circuit 911

31-3 FORCED OSCILLATIONS OF THREE SIMPLE CIRCUITS 912

Alternating Current 913

Forced Oscillations 914

Three Simple Circuits 914

31-4 THE SERIES RLC CIRCUIT 921

The Series RLC Circuit 921

31-5 POWER IN ALTERNATING-CURRENT CIRCUITS	927
Power in Alternating-Current Circuits	927
31-6 TRANSFORMERS	930
Transformers	930
REVIEW & SUMMARY	933
QUESTIONS	934
PROBLEMS	935
32 Maxwell's Equations; Magnetism of Matter	941
32-1 GAUSS' LAW FOR MAGNETIC FIELDS	941
What Is Physics?	941
Gauss' Law for Magnetic Fields	942
32-2 INDUCED MAGNETIC FIELDS	943
Induced Magnetic Fields	943
32-3 DISPLACEMENT CURRENT	946
Displacement Current	947
Maxwell's Equations	949
32-4 MAGNETS	950
Magnets	950
32-5 MAGNETISM AND ELECTRONS	952
Magnetism and Electrons	953
Magnetic Materials	956
32-6 DIAMAGNETISM	957
Diamagnetism	957
32-7 PARAMAGNETISM	959
Paramagnetism	959
32-8 FERROMAGNETISM	961
Ferromagnetism	961
REVIEW & SUMMARY	964
QUESTIONS	965
PROBLEMS	967
33 Electromagnetic Waves	972
33-1 ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES	972
What Is Physics?	972
Maxwell's Rainbow	973
The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Qualitatively	974
The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Quantitatively	977
33-2 ENERGY TRANSPORT AND THE POYNTING VECTOR	980
Energy Transport and the Poynting Vector	981
33-3 RADIATION PRESSURE	983
Radiation Pressure	983
33-4 POLARIZATION	985
Polarization	985
33-5 REFLECTION AND REFRACTION	990
Reflection and Refraction	991
33-6 TOTAL INTERNAL REFLECTION	996
Total Internal Reflection	996
33-7 POLARIZATION BY REFLECTION	997
Polarization by Reflection	998
REVIEW & SUMMARY	999
QUESTIONS	1000
PROBLEMS	1001
34 Images	1010
34-1 IMAGES AND PLANE MIRRORS	1010
What Is Physics?	1010
Two Types of Image	1010
Plane Mirrors	1012
34-2 SPHERICAL MIRRORS	1014
Spherical Mirrors	1015
Images from Spherical Mirrors	1016
34-3 SPHERICAL REFRACTING SURFACES	1020
Spherical Refracting Surfaces	1020
34-4 THIN LENSES	1023
Thin Lenses	1023
34-5 OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS	1030
Optical Instruments	1030
34-6 THREE PROOFS	1033
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1036
QUESTIONS	1037
PROBLEMS	1038
35 Interference	1047
35-1 LIGHT AS A WAVE	1047
What Is Physics?	1047
Light as a Wave	1048
35-2 YOUNG'S INTERFERENCE EXPERIMENT	1053
Diffraction	1053
Young's Interference Experiment	1054
35-3 INTERFERENCE AND DOUBLE-SLIT INTENSITY	1059
Coherence	1059
Intensity in Double-Slit Interference	1060
35-4 INTERFERENCE FROM THIN FILMS	1063
Interference from Thin Films	1064
35-5 MICHELSON'S INTERFEROMETER	1070
Michelson's Interferometer	1071
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1072
QUESTIONS	1072
PROBLEMS	1074

36 Diffraction 1081

36-1 SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION 1081
 What Is Physics? 1081
 Diffraction and the Wave Theory of Light 1081
 Diffraction by a Single Slit: Locating the Minima 1083

36-2 INTENSITY IN SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION 1086
 Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction 1086
 Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction, Quantitatively 1088

36-3 DIFFRACTION BY A CIRCULAR APERTURE 1090
 Diffraction by a Circular Aperture 1091

36-4 DIFFRACTION BY A DOUBLE SLIT 1094
 Diffraction by a Double Slit 1095

36-5 DIFFRACTION GRATINGS 1098
 Diffraction Gratings 1098

36-6 GRATINGS: DISPERSION AND RESOLVING POWER 1101
 Gratings: Dispersion and Resolving Power 1101

36-7 X-RAY DIFFRACTION 1104
 X-Ray Diffraction 1104

REVIEW & SUMMARY 1107 QUESTIONS 1107 PROBLEMS 1108

37 Relativity 1116

37-1 SIMULTANEITY AND TIME DILATION 1116
 What Is Physics? 1116
 The Postulates 1117
 Measuring an Event 1118
 The Relativity of Simultaneity 1120
 The Relativity of Time 1121

37-2 THE RELATIVITY OF LENGTH 1125
 The Relativity of Length 1126

37-3 THE LORENTZ TRANSFORMATION 1129
 The Lorentz Transformation 1129
 Some Consequences of the Lorentz Equations 1131

37-4 THE RELATIVITY OF VELOCITIES 1133
 The Relativity of Velocities 1133

37-5 DOPPLER EFFECT FOR LIGHT 1134
 Doppler Effect for Light 1135

37-6 MOMENTUM AND ENERGY 1137
 A New Look at Momentum 1138
 A New Look at Energy 1138

REVIEW & SUMMARY 1143 QUESTIONS 1144 PROBLEMS 1145

38 Photons and Matter Waves 1153

38-1 THE PHOTON, THE QUANTUM OF LIGHT 1153
 What Is Physics? 1153
 The Photon, the Quantum of Light 1154

38-2 THE PHOTOELECTRIC EFFECT 1155
 The Photoelectric Effect 1156

38-3 PHOTONS, MOMENTUM, COMPTON SCATTERING, LIGHT INTERFERENCE 1158
 Photons Have Momentum 1159
 Light as a Probability Wave 1162

38-4 THE BIRTH OF QUANTUM PHYSICS 1164
 The Birth of Quantum Physics 1165

38-5 ELECTRONS AND MATTER WAVES 1166
 Electrons and Matter Waves 1167

38-6 SCHRÖDINGER'S EQUATION 1170
 Schrödinger's Equation 1170

38-7 HEISENBERG'S UNCERTAINTY PRINCIPLE 1172
 Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle 1173

38-8 REFLECTION FROM A POTENTIAL STEP 1174
 Reflection from a Potential Step 1174

38-9 TUNNELING THROUGH A POTENTIAL BARRIER 1176
 Tunneling Through a Potential Barrier 1176

REVIEW & SUMMARY 1179 QUESTIONS 1180 PROBLEMS 1181

39 More About Matter Waves 1186

39-1 ENERGIES OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON 1186
 What Is Physics? 1186
 String Waves and Matter Waves 1187
 Energies of a Trapped Electron 1187

39-2 WAVE FUNCTIONS OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON 1191
 Wave Functions of a Trapped Electron 1192

39-3 AN ELECTRON IN A FINITE WELL 1195
 An Electron in a Finite Well 1195

39-4 TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL ELECTRON TRAPS 1197
 More Electron Traps 1197
 Two- and Three-Dimensional Electron Traps 1200

39-5 THE HYDROGEN ATOM 1201
 The Hydrogen Atom Is an Electron Trap 1202
 The Bohr Model of Hydrogen, a Lucky Break 1203
 Schrödinger's Equation and the Hydrogen Atom 1205

REVIEW & SUMMARY 1213 QUESTIONS 1213 PROBLEMS 1214

40 All About Atoms	1219			
40-1 PROPERTIES OF ATOMS	1219			
What Is Physics?	1220			
Some Properties of Atoms	1220			
Angular Momentum, Magnetic Dipole Moments	1222			
40-2 THE STERN-GERLACH EXPERIMENT	1226			
The Stern-Gerlach Experiment	1226			
40-3 MAGNETIC RESONANCE	1229			
Magnetic Resonance	1229			
40-4 EXCLUSION PRINCIPLE AND MULTIPLE ELECTRONS IN A TRAP	1230			
The Pauli Exclusion Principle	1230			
Multiple Electrons in Rectangular Traps	1231			
40-5 BUILDING THE PERIODIC TABLE	1234			
Building the Periodic Table	1234			
40-6 X RAYS AND THE ORDERING OF THE ELEMENTS	1236			
X Rays and the Ordering of the Elements	1237			
40-7 LASERS	1240			
Lasers and Laser Light	1241			
How Lasers Work	1242			
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1245	QUESTIONS	1246	PROBLEMS 1247
41 Conduction of Electricity in Solids	1252			
41-1 THE ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS	1252			
What Is Physics?	1252			
The Electrical Properties of Solids	1253			
Energy Levels in a Crystalline Solid	1254			
Insulators	1254			
Metals	1255			
41-2 SEMICONDUCTORS AND DOPING	1261			
Semiconductors	1262			
Doped Semiconductors	1263			
41-3 THE p-n JUNCTION AND THE TRANSISTOR	1265			
The p - n Junction	1266			
The Junction Rectifier	1267			
The Light-Emitting Diode (LED)	1268			
The Transistor	1270			
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1271	QUESTIONS	1272	PROBLEMS 1272
42 Nuclear Physics	1276			
42-1 DISCOVERING THE NUCLEUS	1276			
What Is Physics?	1276			
Discovering the Nucleus	1276			
42-2 SOME NUCLEAR PROPERTIES	1279			
Some Nuclear Properties	1280			
42-3 RADIOACTIVE DECAY	1286			
Radioactive Decay	1286			
42-4 ALPHA DECAY	1289			
Alpha Decay	1289			
42-5 BETA DECAY	1292			
Beta Decay	1292			
42-6 RADIOACTIVE DATING	1295			
Radioactive Dating	1295			
42-7 MEASURING RADIATION DOSAGE	1296			
Measuring Radiation Dosage	1296			
42-8 NUCLEAR MODELS	1297			
Nuclear Models	1297			
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1300	QUESTIONS	1301	PROBLEMS 1302
43 Energy from the Nucleus	1309			
43-1 NUCLEAR FISSION	1309			
What Is Physics?	1309			
Nuclear Fission: The Basic Process	1310			
A Model for Nuclear Fission	1312			
43-2 THE NUCLEAR REACTOR	1316			
The Nuclear Reactor	1316			
43-3 A NATURAL NUCLEAR REACTOR	1320			
A Natural Nuclear Reactor	1320			
43-4 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION: THE BASIC PROCESS	1322			
Thermonuclear Fusion: The Basic Process	1322			
43-5 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION IN THE SUN AND OTHER STARS	1324			
Thermonuclear Fusion in the Sun and Other Stars	1324			
43-6 CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FUSION	1326			
Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion	1326			
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1329	QUESTIONS	1329	PROBLEMS 1330
44 Quarks, Leptons, and the Big Bang	1334			
44-1 GENERAL PROPERTIES OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLES	1334			
What Is Physics?	1334			
Particles, Particles, Particles	1335			
An Interlude	1339			
44-2 LEPTONS, HADRONS, AND STRANGENESS	1343			
The Leptons	1343			

The Hadrons 1345
Still Another Conservation Law 1346
The Eightfold Way 1347

44-3 QUARKS AND MESSENGER PARTICLES 1349
The Quark Model 1349
Basic Forces and Messenger Particles 1352

44-4 COSMOLOGY 1355
A Pause for Reflection 1355
The Universe Is Expanding 1356
The Cosmic Background Radiation 1357
Dark Matter 1358
The Big Bang 1358
A Summing Up 1361

REVIEW & SUMMARY 1362 QUESTIONS 1362 PROBLEMS 1363

APPENDICES

A The International System of Units (SI) A-1
B Some Fundamental Constants of Physics A-3
C Some Astronomical Data A-4
D Conversion Factors A-5
E Mathematical Formulas A-9
F Properties of The Elements A-12
G Periodic Table of The Elements A-15

ANSWERS

to Checkpoints and Odd-Numbered Questions and Problems AN-1

INDEX I-1